Peasant Colonization and Tribal Alienation in Andhra Pradesh

M.S.A. Rao



Contents

| | List of Maps | iii |
|------|---|-----|
| | List of Diagrams | iii |
| | List of Tables | v |
| | Acknowledgments | vii |
| | Foreword by Chandrasekhar Bhat and Laxmi Narayan Kadekar | ix |
| I. | Introduction | 1 |
| II. | Peasant colonization in pre-independence period: Nature of land tenure system in Godavari District | 11 |
| III. | Peasant colonization and tribal alienation: | |
| | Post-independence period. Two villages in Gutala zamindari: Rajavaram and Manyugudem | 36 |
| IV. | An overview of peasant colonization and alienation of tribals in | |
| | Polavaram Agency | 114 |
| | References | 135 |

Maps

| Map 1: | Polavaram Taluk | 5 | | | |
|-------------|--|----|--|--|--|
| Map 2: | West Godavari District | 6 | | | |
| Diagrams | | | | | |
| Diagram 1: | Lineage of Managapati Devu*, zamindar of Polavaram - Gutala - Kottapalli estate | 16 | | | |
| Diagram 2: | Lineage of Kapu caste in Rajavaram | 44 | | | |
| Diagram 3: | Kamma migrants in Rajavaram and other villages | 47 | | | |
| Diagram 4: | A cluster of related Kamma migrant households in Rajavaram and other villages | 50 | | | |
| Diagram 5: | A cluster of related Kamma migrant households in Rajavaram and other villages | 52 | | | |
| Diagram 6: | A migrant Kamma household in Rajavaram | 52 | | | |
| Diagram 7: | A migrant Kamma household in Rajavaram | 53 | | | |
| Diagram 8: | Two Kamma migrant households in Rajavaram | 53 | | | |
| Diagram 9: | A Kamma migrant household in Rajavaram | 54 | | | |
| Diagram 10: | A Kamma migrant household in Rajavaram | 54 | | | |
| Diagram 11: | KT lineage of Kapu caste in Manyagudem | 59 | | | |
| Diagram 12: | Relationship of Kamma migrant households in Manyagudem (M.Gudem) and Muppinavarigudem (MVG) | 68 | | | |
| Diagram 13: | A cluster of related Kamma migrant households in Muppinavarigudem | 69 | | | |
| Diagram 14: | First migrant households of Kammas in Kanakapalli | 90 | | | |
| Diagram 15: | A cluster of related first migrant households of Kammas in Kanakapalli | 91 | | | |

| Diagram 16: A cluster of related first migrant households of Kammas in Kanakapalli | 92 |
|---|-----|
| Diagram 17: A cluster of related first migrant households of Kammas in Kanakapalli | 92 |
| Diagram 18: A cluster of related first migrant households of Kammas in Kanakapalli | 93 |
| Diagram 19: A first migrant household of Kammas in Kanakapalli | 93 |
| Diagram 20: Related households of early migrants of Kammas in Kanakapalli | 93 |
| Diagram 21: A recent migrant household of Kamma | 94 |
| Diagram 22: Two recent migrant households of Kammas in Kanakapalli | 94 |
| Diagram 23: GG's family in Koyasandra | 106 |

Tables

| Table 1: | Social composition of Rajavaram | 38 |
|-----------|---|-------|
| Table 2: | Distribution of land holdings and area (in acres) between tribes and non-tribes before 1945 and as in 1975 | 39-40 |
| Table 3: | Distribution of land (in acres) according to castes before and after 1945 in Rajavaram | 42 |
| Table 4: | Land owned and leased by Kamma migrants in Rajavaram | 46 |
| Table 5: | Distribution of households by caste in Manyugudem Village Panchayat | 59 |
| Table 6: | Land use in Manyugudem (Polavaram Taluk) according to Draft Settlement Report, 1976 | 60-61 |
| Table 7: | Tribals and non-tribals owning land (in acres) in Manyagudem in 1976 | 63-64 |
| Table 8: | Kamma migrants in Mayagudem Village Panchayat | 65-66 |
| Table 9: | Crops grown in Kanakapalli, 1977-78 | 75 |
| Table 10: | Social composition of Kanakapalli, Village Panchayat | 76 |
| Table 11: | Distribution of land by caste and tribe in Kanakapalli | 77 |

| Table 12: | Distribution of non-resident castes owning and cultivating land in Kanakapalli | 78 |
|------------|---|---------------|
| Table 13: | Kamma households in Kanakapalli, according to the year of migration, place of origin, place of residence and the size of land owned and or cultivated in 1978 | 83-84 |
| Table 13A: | Kamma households according to family names | 84 |
| Table 13B: | Kamma households according to the years of migration | 85 |
| Table 13C: | Kamma households according to place of origin | 85 |
| Table 13D: | Kamma households according to place of residence in the village | 85 |
| Table 13E: | Kamma households according to size of land holding in 1978 | 8 86 |
| Table 14 : | Number of barns in the village by caste and year | 100 |
| Table 15 : | Distribution of castes and tribes in Koyasandra | 104 |
| Table 16 : | Extent of land owned and leased (in acres) by caste in fifteer Agency villages in Koyasandra Revenue Bloc | n 110 |
| Table 17 : | Land owned and leased (in acres) by the non-tribals in fiftee Agency villages in Koyasandra Revenue Bloc | n 112 |
| Table 18 : | Extent of land (in acres) owned and leased-in by non-tribals selected Agency villages of Polavaram Taluk | in 125-126 |
| Table 19 : | Extent of land owned (in acres) by non tribals in thirty-one Agency villages of Polavaram Taluk | 128-129 |
| | | |